

Year 3 Multiplication and Division

Key Vocabulary	
multiplication	
division	
double	
half	
equal	
group	
share	
exchange	
array	
odd	
even	
inverse	
commutative	
mathematical statements	
scaling	
integer	
correspondence	
exchange	
derived facts	

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	0	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	0	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

Written Multiplication and Division Statements

$5 \times 4 = 20$ $20 \div 4 = 5$	$4 \times 5 = 20$ $20 \div 4 = 5$

There are called inverse operations.



Multiplication Tables and Division Facts

3 x Table 4 x Table 8 x Table

$1 \times 3 = 3$ $2 \times 3 = 6$ $3 \times 3 = 9$ $4 \times 3 = 12$ $5 \times 3 = 15$ $6 \times 3 = 18$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $9 \times 3 = 27$ $10 \times 3 = 30$ $11 \times 3 = 33$ $12 \times 3 = 36$	$1 \times 4 = 4$ $2 \times 4 = 8$ $3 \times 4 = 12$ $4 \times 4 = 16$ $5 \times 4 = 20$ $6 \times 4 = 24$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $8 \times 4 = 32$ $9 \times 4 = 36$ $10 \times 4 = 40$ $11 \times 4 = 44$ $12 \times 4 = 48$	$1 \times 8 = 8$ $2 \times 8 = 16$ $3 \times 8 = 24$ $4 \times 8 = 32$ $5 \times 8 = 40$ $6 \times 8 = 48$ $7 \times 8 = 56$ $8 \times 8 = 64$ $9 \times 8 = 72$ $10 \times 8 = 80$ $11 \times 8 = 88$ $12 \times 8 = 96$
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Division Facts

$3 \div 3 = 1$ $6 \div 3 = 2$ $9 \div 3 = 3$ $12 \div 3 = 4$ $15 \div 3 = 5$ $18 \div 3 = 6$ $21 \div 3 = 7$ $24 \div 3 = 8$ $27 \div 3 = 9$ $30 \div 3 = 10$ $33 \div 3 = 11$ $36 \div 3 = 12$	$4 \div 4 = 1$ $8 \div 4 = 2$ $12 \div 4 = 3$ $16 \div 4 = 4$ $20 \div 4 = 5$ $24 \div 4 = 6$ $28 \div 4 = 7$ $32 \div 4 = 8$ $36 \div 4 = 9$ $40 \div 4 = 10$ $44 \div 4 = 11$ $48 \div 4 = 12$	$8 \div 8 = 1$ $16 \div 8 = 2$ $24 \div 8 = 3$ $32 \div 8 = 4$ $40 \div 8 = 5$ $48 \div 8 = 6$ $56 \div 8 = 7$ $64 \div 8 = 8$ $72 \div 8 = 9$ $80 \div 8 = 10$ $88 \div 8 = 11$ $96 \div 8 = 12$
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Derived Facts

$3 \times 6 = 18$ SO... $30 \times 6 = 180$	$6 \times 3 = 18$ SO... $60 \times 3 = 180$
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Written Multiplication

No Exchanging

Tens	Ones

$$21 \times 4 = 84$$

	2	1
x		4
		8
		4

With Exchanging

Tens	Ones

	2	4
x		3
		7
		2
		1

Take 10 ones and exchange them for 1 ten.

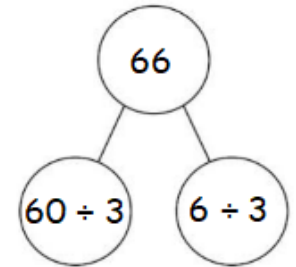


Written Division

No Exchanging

Tens	Ones

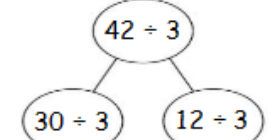
	2	2
3	6	6



With Exchanging

Tens	Ones

	1	4
3	4	12



Take 1 ten and exchange it for 10 ones

